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State-at-a-Glance Coverage and Financing Charts

By State: California

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DEMOGRAPHICS

Child Population

	California	US
Number of children	9,709,700	78,118,600
Children as a percentage of the total population	25%	25%

Source: The Kaiser Family Foundation, Population Distribution by Age, states (2014). Kaiser Family Foundation estimates based on the Census Bureau's March 2015 Current Population Survey (CPS: Annual Social and Economic Supplement). Retrieved on December 1, 2015 from <http://kff.org/other/state-indicator/distribution-by-age/>

Race/Ethnicity

	California	US
Percentage of children, by race/ethnicity		
White alone	27.4%	53.5%
Black/African American alone	5.6%	14.0%
Hispanic/Latino alone	51.2%	26.9%
American Indian/Alaska Native alone	0.4%	0.9%
Asian alone	10.4%	4.3%
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander alone	0.3%	0.2%
Another race/ethnicity alone	0.3%	0.3%
2 or more races/ethnicities	4.4%	3.8%

Source: Derived from Census data by subtracting the population 18 years and older from the population of all ages, then dividing by the population of all ages, for each race/ethnicity. U.S. Census Bureau (2010). American FactFinder, 2010 Census Redistricting Data (Public Law 94-171), Summary File, Table P2 Hispanic or Latino, and Not Hispanic or Latino by Race, Universe: Total Population and Table P4 Hispanic or Latino, and Not Hispanic or Latino by Race for the Population 18 years and over, Universe: Total Population 18 years and over. Retrieved April 3, 2013 from http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/tableservices/jsf/pages/productview.xhtml?pid=DEC_10_SF1_QTP3&prodType=table

Household	California	US
Among households with children, percentage of households with one, two, or three or more adults		
1 adult	9.6%	14.9%
2 adults	62.6%	63.4%
3 or more adults	27.8%	21.7%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved April 3, 2013 from <http://childhealthdata.org/browse/survey/results?q=1839&r=1>

Urban/Rural	California	US
Percentage of population living in urban areas	98%	85%

Source: The Kaiser Family Foundation, Population Distribution by Metropolitan Status, states (2012-2013), U.S. (2013). Data Source: Urban Institute and Kaiser Commission on Medicaid and the Uninsured estimates based on the Census Bureau's March 2013 and 2014 Current Population Survey (CPS: Annual Social and Economic Supplements). Retrieved on March 23, 2015 from <http://kff.org/other/state-indicator/metropolitan-distribution/#>

Special Health Care Needs	California	US
Percentage of children with reported special health care needs, by age group		
0-5	6.3%	9.3%
6-11	12.5%	17.7%

12-17	13.1%	18.4%
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Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved April 3, 2013 from <http://childhealthdata.org/browse/survey/results?q=1792&r=1&g=376>

Percentage of children with reported special health care needs, by sex		
Male	12.9%	17.4%
Female	8.2%	12.7%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1792&a=3014&g=377>

Percentage of children with reported special health care needs, by race/ethnicity		
Hispanic	9.2%	11.2%
White, non-Hispanic	12.8%	16.3%
Black, non-Hispanic	15.0%	17.5%
Other, non-Hispanic	9.1%	13.6%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1792&a=3014&g=378>

Percentage of children with reported special health care needs, by primary household language		
Hispanic child/ Spanish language household	7.6%	8.2%
Hispanic child/ English language household	11.0%	14.4%
Non-Hispanic child	12.0%	16.2%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1792&a=3014&g=379>

Percentage of children with reported special health care needs, by household income		
0-99% FPL	8.6%	16.0%
100-199% FPL	8.4%	15.4%
200-399% FPL	12.5%	14.5%
400% or more FPL	12.0%	14.7%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1792&a=3014&g=380>

Percentage of households with one or more children with special health care needs	17.8%	23.0%
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Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved April 3, 2013 from <http://childhealthdata.org/browse/survey/results?q=1813&r=1>

Tip: *Estimates based on sample sizes too small to meet standards for reliability or precision.

Low Birth Weight	California	US
Percentage of live births that are low birth weight	6.7%	8.0%

Source: National Vital Statistics Reports, Vol. 64, No. 12, December 23, 2015. Table I-9. Low birthweight births, by race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, each state and territory, 2014. Retrieved May 24, 2016 from http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nvsr/nvsr64/nvsr64_12_tables.pdf

Special Education	California	US
Percentage of public school students enrolled in Special Education	10.7	12.9

Source: U.S. Department of Education, The National Center for Education Statistics, Digest of Education Statistics (2013). Table 204.70. Number and percent of children served under Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, Part B, by age group and state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 1990-91 to 2011-2012. Retrieved May 17, 2016 from https://nces.ed.gov/programs/digest/d13/tables/dt13_204.70.asp

ECONOMICS

Income	California	US
Median annual household income	\$60,487	\$53,657

Source: The Kaiser Family Foundation, Median Annual Household Income 2014. Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014 Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplements. Median Household Income by State- Single Year available at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/data/statemedian/index.html>. Retrieved August 5, 2016 from <http://kff.org/other/state-indicator/median-annual-income/>.

Percentage of children in families with income below 200% of the federal poverty level	43.5%	42.4%
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Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved April 3, 2013 from <http://childhealthdata.org/browse/survey/results?q=2152&r=1>

Percentage of CSHCN in families with income below 200% of the federal	34.9%	44.3%
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poverty level		
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Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved April 3, 2013 from <http://childhealthdata.org/browse/survey/results?q=2152&r=1&g=388>

Unemployment	California	US
Unemployment rate	7.3%	5.9%

Source: The Kaiser Family Foundation, Unemployment Rate (Seasonally Adjusted), 2013-2014. Data Source: State and territory figures from the Table 3, Regional and State Employment and Unemployment: October 2014, and Unemployment rates by State, seasonally adjusted: October 2013 and 2014, Bureau of Labor Statistics, available at <http://www.bls.gov/news.release/laus.t03.htm> U.S. figures from Bureau of Labor Statistics, available at <http://data.bls.gov/cgi-bin/surveymost?bls>. Retrieved on March 23, 2015 from <http://kff.org/other/state-indicator/unemployment-rate/>.

Financial Impact of Caregiving	California	US
Percentage of families who report they have reduced work hours or stopped working to care for their CYSHCN	29.4%	25.0%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved April 3, 2013 from <http://childhealthdata.org/browse/survey/results?q=1634&r=1>

Employer Size	California	US
Distribution of employers, by number of employees		
<20	88.8%	89.5%
20-99	8.7%	8.7%
100+	2.6%	1.8%

Source: Calculated by Catalyst Center staff by dividing the number of firms in each size category by the total number of firms. U.S. Census Bureau, Statistics of U.S. Businesses (SUSB). Data Source: 2013 U.S. and state industry totals. Data Released February 9, 2016. Retrieved on July 27, 2016 from <http://www.census.gov/econ/susb/>.

Employer-Sponsored Health Insurance	California	US
Percentage of private sector employers offering health insurance	51.4	49.9

Source: The Kaiser Family Foundation, Percent of Private Sector Establishments That Offer Health Insurance to Employees, 2013. Data Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 2013 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component. Table II.A.2. Retrieved on July 15, 2016 from <http://kff.org/other/state-indicator/percent-of-firms-offering-coverage/>

Percentage of private sector employers offering health insurance, by number of employees		
<50	39.6%	34.8%
50+	93.7%	95.7%

Source: The Kaiser Family Foundation, Percent of Private Sector Establishments That Offer Health Insurance to Employees, by Firm Size, 2013. Data Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 2013 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component. Table II.A.2. Retrieved on July 15, 2016 from <http://kff.org/other/state-indicator/firms-offering-coverage-by-size/#>

Medicaid Eligibility	California	US
Maximum allowed income for Medicaid enrollment, as a percentage of the federal poverty level, compared to the federal minimum requirement		
Pregnant women	213%	Required minimum: 185%
Children, aged 0-1	266%	Required minimum: 138%
Children, aged 1-5	266%	Required minimum: 138%
Children, aged 6-18	266%	Required minimum: 138%

Source: For pregnant women, The Kaiser Family Foundation, Medicaid and CHIP Income Eligibility Limits for Pregnant Women at Application, Effective January 1, 2016 (as a Percent of Federal Poverty Level (FPL)). Data Source: Based on data from the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), State Medicaid and CHIP Income Eligibility Standards Effective January 1, 2016; accessed July 15, 2016. Retrieved on July 15, 2016 from <http://kff.org/health-reform/state-indicator/medicaid-and-chip-income-eligibility-limits-for-children-as-a-percent-of-the-federal-poverty-level/>.

Tip: Children's Medicaid eligibility includes Title XXI CHIP funding for states that expanded Medicaid with CHIP funds.

Federal Match for Medicaid	California	US
Federal Medical Assistance Percentage (FMAP)	50.00%	50.00%

Source: The Kaiser Family Foundation, Federal Medical Assistance Percentage (FMAP) for Medicaid and Multiplier. Data Source: FY 2017: Federal Register, December 2, 2014 (Vol 79, No. 231), pp 71426-71428, at <http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/FR-2011-11-30/pdf/2011-30860.pdf>. Retrieved July 27, 2016 from <http://kff.org/medicaid/state-indicator/federal-matching-rate-and-multiplier/>.

Tip: The Kaiser Family Foundation website defaults to the FY 2017 FMAP. Use the drop down box under TIMEFRAME to select FY 2016 FMAP.

Education Expenditures	California	US
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Combined local, state and federal per pupil education expenditures	\$9,530	\$11,339
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Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Statistics of State School Systems, 1969-70; Revenues and Expenditures for Public Elementary and Secondary Education, 1979-80; and Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," 1989-90 through 2008-09. Retrieved April 3, 2013 from http://nces.ed.gov/programs/digest/d11/tables/dt11_195.asp

Federal per pupil IDEA expenditures for children aged 3-21 in Special Education	\$1,809	\$1,774
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Source: Calculated by Catalyst Center Staff using the total state grant award for special education divided by number of children served under the Individual with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA), Part B. Source for total state grant award for special education: U.S. Department of Education, Rehabilitation Services Administration (RSA). Fiscal Year 2009-FY2011 President's Budget State Tables for the U.S. Department of Education. Retrieved May 8, 2013 from <http://www2.ed.gov/about/overview/budget/statetables/11stbyprogram.pdf>. Source for total number of children served under IDEA, Part B: U.S. Department of Education, The National Center for Education Statistics, Digest of Education Statistics (2011), Table 48. Number and percent of children served under Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, Part B, by age group and state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 1990-91 to 2009-10. Retrieved July, 3, 2013 from http://nces.ed.gov/programs/digest/d11/tables/dt11_048.asp

CHILD HEALTH SERVICES

Health Care	California	US
Number of children's hospitals	20	250

Source: Children's Hospital Association. Children's Hospital Directory: United States. Retrieved on July 27, 2016 from <https://www.childrenshospitals.org/>.

Number of pediatricians per 1,000 children	1.05	1.14
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Source: Calculated by Catalyst Center staff using the number of pediatricians in each state divided by the total number of children per 1,000. Source for the number of pediatricians per state: American Board of Medical Specialties, 2004-2013 ABMS Certificate Statistics, Table 3D: Geographic Distribution of ABMS Member Board Diplomats by General Certificate. Retrieved on April 8, 2015 from http://www.abms.org/media/84770/2013_2014_abmscertreport.pdf. Source for the number of children per state: Kaiser Family Foundation estimates based on the Census Bureau's March 2015 Current Population Survey (CPS: Annual Social and Economic Supplement). Retrieved on December 8, 2015 from <http://kff.org/other/state-indicator/distribution-by-age/#>.

Number of family practitioners	9,488	85,279
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Source: FULL SOURCE: American Board of Medical Specialties, 2013-2014 ABMS Certificate Statistics, Table 3D: Geographic Distribution of ABMS Member Board Diplomats by General Certificate. Retrieved on April 8, 2015 from American Board of Medical Specialties, 2012 ABMS Certificate Statistics, Table 3C: Geographic Distribution of ABMS Member Board Diplomats by General Certificate (as of October 9, 2012).

Number of child and adolescent psychiatrists per 1,000 children	0.07	0.075
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Source: Calculated by Catalyst Center staff using the number of child and adolescent psychiatrists in each state divided by the total number of children per 1,000. Source for the number of pediatricians per state: American Board of Medical Specialties, 2004-2013 ABMS Certificate Statistics, Table 3D: Geographic Distribution of ABMS Member Board Diplomats by General Certificate. Retrieved on April 8, 2015 from http://www.abms.org/media/84770/2013_2014_abmscertreport.pdf. Source for the number of children per state: Population and demographic data on are based on analysis of the Census Bureau's March 2015 Current Population Survey (CPS; Annual Social and Economic Supplement) and may differ from other population estimates published yearly by the Census Bureau. U.S. and state population data displayed on this site are restricted to the non-institutionalized population. Retrieved on December 8, 2015 from <http://kff.org/other/state-indicator/distribution-by-age/>.

Early Intervention Eligibility	California	US
Eligibility for Early Intervention services includes infants and toddlers "at risk" of developmental delay	No	Yes=5

Source: States' and territories' definitions of/criteria for IDEA Part C Eligibility. Retrieved March 20, 2015 from http://www.nectac.org/~pdfs/topics/earlyid/partc_elig_table.pdf

Mental Health	California	US
Percentage of children served by the state mental health agency		
Aged 0-12	19.1%	15.4%
Aged 13-17	15.1%	11.9%
Aged 18-20	5.1%	4.6%

Source: SAMHSA National Mental Health Information Center (2014). 2014 CMHS Uniform Reporting System Output Tables. Retrieved September 25, 2015 from http://www.samhsa.gov/data/us_map. http://www.samhsa.gov/data/us_map.

Percentage of CSHCN with emotional, behavioral or developmental issues whose families have adequate private and/or public insurance to pay for the services they need	52.90%	59.10%
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Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved December 10, 2015 from <http://childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1630&g=370&a=3043>.

Oral Health	California	US
Percentage of children receiving preventive dental care in the past year	75.3%	77.2%

Source: National Survey of Children's Health. NSCH 2011/12. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved April 5, 2013 from <http://childhealthdata.org/browse/survey/results?q=2500&r=1>

Percentage of CSHCN receiving preventive dental care in the past year	81.0%	83.1%
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Source: National Survey of Children's Health. NSCH 2011/12. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved July 3, 2013 from <http://childhealthdata.org/browse/survey/results?q=2500&r=1&g=461>

Percentage of children with teeth in excellent or very good condition	64.2%	71.3%
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Source: National Survey of Children's Health. NSCH 2011/12. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved April 5, 2013 from <http://childhealthdata.org/browse/survey/results?q=2458&r=1>

Percentage of CSHCN with teeth in excellent or very good condition	60.3%	64.9%
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Source: National Survey of Children's Health, NSCH 2011/12. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved April 5, 2013 from <http://childhealthdata.org/browse/survey/results?q=2458&r=1&g=461>

Foster Care	California	US
Number of children in foster care	56,771	415,129

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Children's Bureau, Adoption and Foster Care Analysis and Reporting System (AFCARS) (July 2015). Numbers of Children In Foster Care on September 30th, by State FY 2005–FY 2014. Retrieved on June 2, 2016 from http://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/children_in_care_2014.pdf

Percentage of children in foster care	0.6%	0.5%
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Source: Calculated by Catalyst Center staff using the number of children in foster care in each state (as of September 30th 2014) divided by the total number of children in each state. Source for the number of children in foster care per state: Adoption and Foster Care Analysis and Reporting System (AFCARS) (July 2015). Numbers of Children In Foster Care on September 30th, by State FY 2005–FY 2014. Retrieved on June 2, 2016, from http://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/children_in_care_2014.pdf. Source for the number of children per state: Population Distribution by Age, states (2014). Kaiser Family Foundation estimates based on the Census Bureau's March 2015 Current Population Survey (CPS: Annual Social and Economic Supplement). Retrieved on December 1, 2015 from <http://kff.org/other/state-indicator/distribution-by-age/>.

FACTORS INFLUENCING HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE

Uninsured	California	US
Percentage of children without health insurance at some point in the past year	12.9%	11.3%

Source: National Survey of Children's Health, NSCH 2011/12. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved April 5, 2013 from <http://childhealthdata.org/browse/survey/results?q=2198&r=1>

Percentage of CYSHCN without health insurance at some point in the past year, by age groups		
0-5 years	13.1%	9.1%
6-11 years	6.2%	9.2%
12-17 years	7.7%	9.4%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs, NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=2015&g=86&a=2986>

Percentage of CYSHCN without health insurance at some point in the past year, by sex		
Male	8.4%	9.5%
Female	8.2%	8.9%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs, NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=2015&a=2986&g=89>

Percentage of CYSHCN without health insurance at some point in the past year, by race/ethnicity		
Hispanic	11.7%	15.9%
White non-Hispanic	6.0%	7.3%
Black non-Hispanic	4.4%	9.9%
Other non-Hispanic	5.9%	9.4%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs, NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=2015&a=2986&g=88>

Percentage of CYSHCN without health insurance at some point in the past year, by primary household language		
Hispanic child/Spanish language household	17.1%	22.2%
Hispanic child/English language household	7.7%	12.6%
Non-Hispanic child	5.8%	8.0%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs, NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=2015&a=2986&g=365>

Percentage of CYSHCN without health insurance at some point in the past year, by household income		
0-99% FPL	18.1%	14.2%
100-199% FPL	13.1%	14.1%
200-399% FPL	8.0%	8.5%
400% or more FPL	2.2%	2.3%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs, NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=2015&a=2986&g=372>

Percentage of CYSHCN without health insurance at some point in the past year, by number of functional		
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difficulties		
No difficulties	4.2%	4.4%
1 difficulty	6.7%	5.9%
2 difficulties	10.7%	9.0%
3 difficulties	12.1%	9.9%
4 or more difficulties	8.0%	11.7%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=2015&a=2986&g=440>

Percentage of CYSHCN without health insurance at some point in the past year	8.3%	9.3%
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Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved April 5, 2013 from <http://childhealthdata.org/browse/survey/results?q=1629&r=1>

Tip: *Estimates based on sample sizes too small to meet standards for reliability or precision.

Underinsured	California	US
Percentage of children with inadequate health care coverage	25.6%	23.5%

Source: National Survey of Children's Health. NSCH 2011/12. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved June 26, 2013 from <http://childhealthdata.org/browse/survey/results?q=2491&r=1>

Percentage of CYSHCN with inadequate health care coverage, by age groups		
0-5 years	29.9%	31.6%
6-11 years	39.5%	34.6%
12-17 years	38.8%	35.5%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1630&g=86>

Percentage of CYSHCN with inadequate health care coverage, by sex		
Male	38.2%	34.5%
Female	35.4%	34.1%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1630&g=89>

Percentage of CYSHCN with inadequate health care coverage, by race/ethnicity		
Hispanic	38.8%	37.9%
White non-Hispanic	34.4%	33.0%
Black non-Hispanic	47.8%	35.9%
Other non-Hispanic	33.6%	33.9%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1630&g=88>

Percentage of CYSHCN with inadequate health care coverage, by primary household language		
Hispanic child/Spanish language household	46.5%	39.9%
Hispanic child/English language household	33.1%	37.0%
Non-Hispanic child	36.0%	33.6%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1630&g=365>

Percentage of CYSHCN with inadequate health care coverage, by household income		
0-99% FPL	44.6%	34.3%
100-199% FPL	40.5%	34.3%
200-399% FPL	35.5%	36.9%
400% or more FPL	34.2%	31.9%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1630&g=372>

Percentage of CYSHCN with inadequate health care coverage, by number of functional difficulties		
No difficulties	22.0%	23.2%
1 difficulty	31.3%	26.5%
2 difficulties	31.4%	30.7%

3 difficulties	36.1%	32.6%
4 or more difficulties	44.6%	41.6%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1630&g=440>

Percentage of CYSHCN with inadequate health care coverage	37.2%	34.3%
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Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved April 5, 2013 from <http://childhealthdata.org/browse/survey/results?q=1630&r=1>

Tip: Relatively few CYSHCN lack insurance completely. However, private coverage is often too limited to meet their health needs. Thus, in many states, underinsurance is the major financial barrier to health care access for CYSHCN.

*Estimates based on sample sizes too small to meet standards for reliability or precision.

Private Insurance Coverage	California	US
Percentage of children with private health insurance coverage	54.1%	57.4%

Source: National Survey of Children's Health. NSCH 2011/12. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved June 26, 2013 from <http://childhealthdata.org/browse/survey/results?q=2490&r=1>

Percentage of CYSHCN with private health insurance coverage, by age groups		
0-5 years	51.5%	46.1%
6-11 years	60.2%	51.4%
12-17 years	64.1%	56.6%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1810&g=86>

Percentage of CYSHCN with private health insurance coverage, by sex		
Male	56.4%	51.9%
Female	65.9%	53.0%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1810&g=89>

Percentage of CYSHCN with private health insurance coverage, by race/ethnicity		
Hispanic	41.3%	35.7%
White non-Hispanic	86.1%	63.4%
Black non-Hispanic	46.6%	30.6%
Other non-Hispanic	59.5%	49.8%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1810&g=88>

Percentage of CYSHCN with private health insurance coverage, by primary household language		
Hispanic child/Spanish language household	21.9%	15.9%
Hispanic child/English language household	55.5%	46.1%
Non-Hispanic child	75.0%	55.7%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1810&g=365>

Percentage of CYSHCN with private health insurance coverage, by household income		
0-99% FPL	10.8%	5.9%
100-199% FPL	31.3%	27.7%
200-399% FPL	69.2%	71.8%
400% or more FPL	88.4%	90.2%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1810&g=372>

Percentage of CYSHCN with private health insurance coverage, by number of functional difficulties		
No difficulties	89.4%	74.7%
1 difficulty	75.6%	68.9%
2 difficulties	67.8%	61.6%
3 difficulties	60.9%	52.2%
4 or more difficulties	45.5%	38.2%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1810&g=440>

Percentage of CYSHCN with private health insurance coverage	60.0%	52.4%
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Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved April 5, 2013 from <http://childhealthdata.org/browse/survey/results?q=1810&r=1>

Tip: *Estimates based on sample sizes too small to meet standards for reliability or precision.

Public Coverage: Medicaid, CHIP and SSI	California	US
Number of children enrolled in Medicaid	4,659,100	32,931,900

Tip: Because 2011 data were unavailable, 2010 data was used for Florida, Kansas, Maine, Maryland, Montana, New Mexico, New Jersey, Oklahoma, Texas, and Utah.

Percentage of Medicaid enrollees who are children	40%	48%
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Source: The Kaiser Family Foundation, Distribution of Medicaid Enrollees by Enrollment Group, FY2011. Data Source: Kaiser Commission on Medicaid and the Uninsured and Urban Institute estimates based on data from Medicaid Statistical Information System (MSIS) reports from the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), 2012. Retrieved March 23, 2015 from <http://kff.org/medicaid/state-indicator/distribution-of-medicaid-enrollees-by-enrollment-group/>.

Percentage of children enrolled in Medicaid or CHIP	39.5%	37.1%
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Source: National Survey of Children's Health. NSCH 2011/12. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved April 5, 2013 from <http://childhealthdata.org/browse/survey/results?q=2490&r=1>

Percentage of CYSHCN enrolled in Medicaid or CHIP, by age groups		
0-5 years	33.5%	41.2%
6-11 years	26.0%	36.9%
12-17 years	27.2%	32.1%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1810&a=3048&g=86>

Percentage of CYSHCN enrolled in Medicaid or CHIP, by sex		
Male	31.4%	36.1%
Female	22.6%	35.5%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1810&a=3048&g=89>

Percentage of CYSHCN enrolled in Medicaid or CHIP, by race/ethnicity		
Hispanic	42.7%	46.4%
White non-Hispanic	7.7%	27.0%
Black non-Hispanic	43.1%	56.0%
Other non-Hispanic	25.8%	37.8%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1810&a=3048&g=88>

Percentage of CYSHCN enrolled in Medicaid or CHIP, by primary household language		
Hispanic child/English language household	32.9%	40.6%
Non-Hispanic child	16.3%	33.7%
Hispanic child/Spanish language household	55.9%	57.5%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1810&a=3048&g=365>

Percentage of CYSHCN enrolled in Medicaid or CHIP, by household income		
0-99% FPL	66.1%	77.9%
100-199% FPL	49.6%	55.9%
200-399% FPL	22.0%	17.2%
400% or more FPL	5.6%*	4.5%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1810&a=3048&g=372>

Percentage of CYSHCN enrolled in Medicaid or CHIP, by number of functional difficulties		
No difficulties	7.1%*	19.5%
1 difficulty	20.6%	24.0%
2 difficulties	22.2%	29.0%*

3 difficulties	31.5%	36.6%
4 or more difficulties	35.6%	45.9%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1810&g=440&a=3048>

Percentage of CYSHCN enrolled in Medicaid or CHIP	16.6%	10.4%
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Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved April 5, 2013 from <http://childhealthdata.org/browse/survey/results?q=1810&r=1>

Tip: *Estimates based on sample sizes too small to meet standards for reliability or precision.

Maximum allowed income for CHIP eligibility as a percentage of the FPL	266%	N/A
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Source: The Kaiser Family Foundation, Medicaid and CHIP Income Eligibility Limits for Children at Application, Effective January 1, 2016 (as a Percent of Federal Poverty Level (FPL)). Data source: Based on data from the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), State Medicaid and CHIP Income Eligibility Standards Effective January 1, 2016. Retrieved on July 15, 2016 from <http://kff.org/health-reform/state-indicator/medicaid-and-chip-income-eligibility-limits-for-children-as-a-percent-of-the-federal-poverty-level/>.

Tip: MAGI Adjusted

Number of children enrolled in CHIP	1,874,939	8,129,426
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Source: The Kaiser Family Foundation, Number of Children Ever Enrolled in the Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), Fiscal Year 2014. Data source: Medicaid.gov, FY2014 Number of Children Ever Enrolled in Medicaid and CHIP. Retrieved from: Retrieved October 6, 2015 from <http://kff.org/other/state-indicator/annual-chip-enrollment/#>.

Tip: Accounts for churn

Percentage of children enrolled in CHIP	19.3%	10.4%
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Source: Calculated by Catalyst Center staff using the number of children enrolled in CHIP in each state divided by the total number of children in each state. Source for the number of children enrolled in CHIP per state: Kaiser Family Foundation, Number of Children Ever Enrolled in the Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), Fiscal Year 2014. Data source: Medicaid.gov, FY2014 Number of Children Ever Enrolled in Medicaid and CHIP. Retrieved on December 10, 2015 from <http://kff.org/other/state-indicator/annual-chip-enrollment/#>. Source for the number of children per state: The Kaiser Family Foundation, Population Distribution by Age, states (2014). Kaiser Family Foundation estimates based on the Census Bureau's March 2015 Current Population Survey (CPS: Annual Social and Economic Supplement). Retrieved on August 4, 2016 from <http://kff.org/other/state-indicator/distribution-by-age/>.

Number of children enrolled in Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	119,001	1,299,761
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Source: The Kaiser Family Foundation, Distribution of Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries by Age, 2014. Data Source: SSI Annual Statistical Report, 2014, Table 10 Recipients, by state or other area, eligibility category, and age, December 2014. Social Security Administration, Office of Retirement and Disability Policy. Available at: https://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/ssi_asr/2014/ssi_asr14.pdf. Retrieved June 2, 2016 from <http://kff.org/medicaid/state-indicator/distribution-of-total-ssi-by-age/>.

Percentage of children enrolled in Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	1.2%	1.7%
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Source: Calculated by Catalyst Center staff using the number of children enrolled in Supplemental Security Income in each state divided by the total number of children in each state. Source for the number of children enrolled in Supplemental Security Income: SSI Annual Statistical Report, 2014, Table 10 Recipients, by state or other area, eligibility category, and age, December 2014. Retrieved June 2, 2016 from <http://kff.org/medicaid/state-indicator/distribution-of-total-ssi-by-age/>. Source for the number of children per state: <http://kff.org/other/state-indicator/distribution-by-age/>.

TEFRA Medicaid state plan option/Katie Beckett waiver for children	No	Yes=23
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Source: TEFRA information from "Modernizing Medicaid Eligibility Criteria for Children with Significant Disabilities: Moving from a Disabling to an Enabling Paradigm," by MaryBeth Musumeci. American Journal of Law and Medicine, 37(2011): 81-127. Katie Beckett waiver information from Catalyst Center staff review of state Medicaid waivers. Retrieved Sept. 24, 2012 from <http://www.Medicaid.gov>.

Premium Assistance Programs	No	Yes= 37
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Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Employee Benefits Security Administration, Premium Assistance under Medicaid and the Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP) OMB Control Number 1210-0137 (expires 10/31/2016) (current as of January 31, 2016). Retrieved June 2, 2016 from <http://www.dol.gov/ebsa/pdf/chipmodelnotice.pdf>.

Dual Public and Private Coverage	California	US
Percentage of CYSHCN with a combination of public and private health insurance, by sex		
Male	9.3%	8.4%
Female	6.8%*	7.8%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1810&a=3049&g=89>

Percentage of CYSHCN with a combination of public and private health insurance, by race/ethnicity		
Hispanic	11.6%	11.1%
White non-Hispanic	4.1%	6.9%
Black non-Hispanic	6.1%*	9.7%
Other non-Hispanic	10.4%*	3.7%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1810&a=3049&g=88>

Percentage of CYSHCN with a combination of public and private health insurance, by age groups		
0-5 years	9.7%*	9.7%
6-11 years	11.7%	8.4%

12-17 years	4.7%	7.2%
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Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1810&g=86&a=3049>

Percentage of CYSHCN with a combination of public and private health insurance, by household income		
0-99% FPL	14.7%*	11.1%
100-199% FPL	14.6%	11.1%
200-399% FPL	4.2%*	7.1%
400% or more FPL	6.0%*	4.6%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1810&a=3049&g=3725>

Percentage of CYSHCN with a combination of public and private health insurance, by number of functional difficulties		
No difficulties	2.7%	4.3%
1 difficulty	1.5%	4.7%
2 difficulties	4.8%	5.9%
3 difficulties	7.2%	7.3%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved April 5, 2013 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1810&a=3049&g=440>

Percentage of CYSHCN with a combination of public and private health insurance, by primary household language		
Hispanic child/English language household	7.1%	8.1%
Non-Hispanic child	5.7%	7.6%
Hispanic child/Spanish language household	17.8%	16.7%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1810&a=3049&g=365>

Percentage of CYSHCN with a combination of public and private health insurance	8.3%	8.2%
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Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved April 5, 2013 from <http://childhealthdata.org/browse/survey/results?q=1810&r=1>

Tip: Dual coverage is an option in states which permit privately insured families to enroll their children in Medicaid in order to receive supplemental coverage, sometimes known as "wrap-around" coverage. This type of secondary Medicaid enrollment may be offered free or through the payment of premiums based on a sliding scale. Dual coverage helps address underinsurance, which is a significant problem for many privately insured CYSHCN whose coverage is too limited to meet their health needs.

*Estimates based on sample sizes too small to meet standards for reliability or precision.

Health Care Reform	California	US
Exchange overview		
Exchange decision	State based	State based=13; Fed/State-based=4; State partnership=7; FFM=27
Type of exchange	Active purchaser	N/A

Source: The Kaiser Family Foundation, State Decisions For Creating Health Insurance Marketplaces, 2016. Data compiled through review of state legislation and other Marketplace documents by the Kaiser Family Foundation. For more detailed descriptions of states' health insurance Marketplace planning and implementation efforts, please visit State Exchange Profiles. For declaration letters on state-based exchanges from the Governors to HHS click here. Retrieved May 19, 2016 from <http://kff.org/health-reform/state-indicator/health-insurance-exchanges/>

Tip: The term Health Insurance "Exchange" is also used interchangeably with Health Insurance "Marketplace."

Recommended benchmark plan	Kaiser Foundation Health Plan Small Group HMO	N/A
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Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, Essential Health Benefit (EHB) Benchmark Plans, 2017. Retrieved on July 27, 2016 from <http://kff.org/health-reform/state-indicator/essential-health-benefit-ehb-benchmark-plans-2017/>

Plan type	Small group	47 Small group plans, 3 State employee plans, 1 State non-
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Medicaid
HMO

Source: Kaiser Family Foundation Essential Health Benefit (EHB) Benchmark Plans, 2017 from 2017 Final List of Benchmark plans, The Center for Consumer Information & Insurance Oversight (CCIIO), The Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS), accessed April 15, 2016. Retrieved Jun 2, 2016 from <http://kff.org/health-reform/state-indicator/essential-health-benefit-ehb-benchmark-plans-2017/>

Approved Section 2703 Health Home State Plan Amendments (SPAs)		
Approved SPA	No	Yes= 22
Target population	N/A	N/A
Geographic area	N/A	N/A

Source: The Kaiser Family Foundation, Health Home State Plan Option as of December 2015. Data sources: Medicaid.gov, Approved Health Home State Plan Amendments; Medicaid.gov, Health Home State Plan Amendments, December 2015; Vernon K. Smith, Kathleen Gifford, and Eileen Ellis, Health Management Associates; and Robin Rudowitz, Laura Snyder, and Elizabeth Hinton, Kaiser Commission on Medicaid and the Uninsured. Medicaid Reforms to Expand Coverage, Control Costs and Improve Care: Results from a 50-State Medicaid Budget Survey for State Fiscal Years 2015 and 2016, The Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation, October 15, 2015. Retrieved from <http://kff.org/medicaid/state-indicator/health-home-state-plan-option/> on December 10, 2015.

State Mandated Insurance Benefits (for private ins	California	US
Autism	Yes	Yes=35

Source: Autism Speaks, State Initiatives (2014, February). Retrieved on March 10, 2014 from <http://www.autismspeaks.org/advocacy/states> and http://www.autismspeaks.org/sites/default/files/images/government_affairs/states_feb.2014.pdf

Bone Marrow Transplants	No	Yes=9
Cleft Palate	Yes	Yes=17
Congenital Bleeding Disorders	No	Yes=3
Dental Anesthesia	Yes	Yes=31
Diabetes Self-Management	Yes	Yes=38
Diabetic Supplies	Yes	Yes=47

Source: Council for Affordable Health Insurance (CAHI), Health Insurance Mandates in the States 2010. Retrieved March 15, 2011 from http://www.cahi.org/cahi_contents/resources/pdf/MandatesintheStates2010.pdf (link is currently inactive).

Early Intervention	No	Yes=9
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Source: Catalyst Center communications with state agency contacts and review of state statutes (2011)

Emergency Services	Yes	Yes=45
Hearing Aids	No	Yes=17
Home Health Care	Yes	Yes=20
Hospice Care	No	Yes=12
Kidney Disease Treatment	No	Yes=2
Mental Health, General	Yes	Yes=42

Source: Council for Affordable Health Insurance (CAHI), Health Insurance Mandates in the States 2010. Retrieved March 15, 2011 from http://www.cahi.org/cahi_contents/resources/pdf/MandatesintheStates2010.pdf (link is currently inactive).

Mental Health Parity	No	Yes=23
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Source: National Conference of State Legislatures, State Laws Mandating or Regulating Mental Health Benefits (2014, January). Retrieved March 10, 2014 from <http://www.ncsl.org/issues-research/health/mental-health-benefits-state-mandates.aspx>

Neurodevelopment Therapy	No	Yes=1
Newborn Hearing Screening	No	Yes=18
Newborn Sickle-Cell Testing	No	Yes=4
PKU/Formula	Yes	Yes=33
Prescription Drugs	No	Yes=4
Rehabilitation Services	No	Yes=6
Telemedicine	Yes	Yes=9

Source: Council for Affordable Health Insurance (CAHI), Health Insurance Mandates in the States 2010. Retrieved March 15, 2011 from http://www.cahi.org/cahi_contents/resources/pdf/MandatesintheStates2010.pdf (link is currently inactive).

Tip: For updated information on each state's specific mandated benefits, go to <http://www.cms.gov/ccio/resources/data-resources/ehb.html>

Catastrophic Coverage	California	US
High-Risk Pool Programs	Yes	Yes=34

Source: The Kaiser Family Foundation, State High Risk Pool Programs and Enrollment, 2011. Data Source: Comprehensive Health Insurance for High-Risk Individuals: A State-by-State Analysis. National Association of State Comprehensive Health Insurance Plans, 26th Ed., 2012/2013. Available for order at www.naschip.org. Retrieved April 08, 2013 from <http://statehealthfacts.org/comparable.jsp?ind=602&cat=7>

Federal MCHB Core Outcomes for CSHCN	California	US
Percentage of CSHCN whose families are partners in shared decision-making for child's optimal health, by primary household language		
Hispanic child/English language household	61.2%	65.6%
Non-Hispanic child	64.4%	71.6%
Hispanic child/Spanish language household	54.8%	59.5%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1617&g=365>

Tip: Corresponds with the MCHB Block Grant Performance Measure: The percent of CSHCN age 0 to 18 whose families partner in decision-making at all levels and are satisfied with the services they receive (outcome successfully achieved).

Percentage of CSHCN whose families are partners in shared decision-making for child's optimal health, by household income		
0-99% FPL	54.3%	61.8%
100-199% FPL	54.1%	67.3%
200-399% FPL	61.3%	72.6%
400% or more FPL	69.0%	77.2%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1617&g=372>

Tip: Corresponds with the MCHB Block Grant Performance Measure: The percent of CSHCN age 0 to 18 whose families partner in decision-making at all levels and are satisfied with the services they receive (outcome successfully achieved).

Percentage of CSHCN whose families are partners in shared decision-making for child's optimal health, by number of functional difficulties		
No difficulties	78.6%	84.8%
1 difficulty	68.8%	79.6%
2 difficulties	75.0%	76.4%
3 difficulties	64.1%	73.2%
4 or more difficulties	51.4%	60.8%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1617&g=440>

Tip: Corresponds with the MCHB Block Grant Performance Measure: The percent of CSHCN age 0 to 18 whose families partner in decision-making at all levels and are satisfied with the services they receive (outcome successfully achieved).

Percentage of CSHCN whose families are partners in shared decision-making for child's optimal health, by sex		
Male	56.9%	69.5%
Female	69.8%	71.5%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1617&g=89>

Tip: Corresponds with the MCHB Block Grant Performance Measure: The percent of CSHCN age 0 to 18 whose families partner in decision-making at all levels and are satisfied with the services they receive (outcome successfully achieved).

Percentage of CSHCN whose families are partners in shared decision-making for child's optimal health, by race/ethnicity		
Hispanic	58.5%	63.5%
White non-Hispanic	66.7%	74.2%
Black non-Hispanic	62.3%	64.7%
Other non-Hispanic	59.3%	66.8%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1617&g=88>

Tip: Corresponds with the MCHB Block Grant Performance Measure: The percent of CSHCN age 0 to 18 whose families partner in decision-making at all levels and are satisfied with the services they receive (outcome successfully achieved).

Percentage of CSHCN whose families are partners in shared decision-making for child's optimal health	61.8%	70.3%
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Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved April 8, 2013 from <http://childhealthdata.org/browse/survey/results?q=1617&r=1>

Tip: Corresponds with the MCHB Block Grant Performance Measure: The percent of CSHCN age 0 to 18 whose families partner in decision-making at all levels and are satisfied with the services they receive.

Percentage of CSHCN who receive coordinated, ongoing, comprehensive care within a medical home, by age groups		
0-5 years	38.9%	44.2%

6-11 years	37.0%	42.1%
12-17 years	39.1%	43.1%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1618&g=86>

Tip: Corresponds with the MCHB Block Grant Performance Measure: The percent of CSHCN age 0 to 18 who receive coordinated, ongoing, comprehensive care within a medical home (outcome successfully achieved).

Percentage of CSHCN who receive coordinated, ongoing, comprehensive care within a medical home, by sex		
Male	38.4%	42.6%
Female	38.0%	43.6%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1618&g=89>

Tip: Corresponds with the MCHB Block Grant Performance Measure: The percent of CSHCN age 0 to 18 who receive coordinated, ongoing, comprehensive care within a medical home (outcome successfully achieved).

Percentage of CSHCN who receive coordinated, ongoing, comprehensive care within a medical home, by race/ethnicity		
Hispanic	34.9%	33.2%
White non-Hispanic	45.3%	48.8%
Black non-Hispanic	35.8%	33.5%
Other non-Hispanic	31.6%	39.1%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1618&g=88> <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1618&g=88>

Tip: Corresponds with the MCHB Block Grant Performance Measure: The percent of CSHCN age 0 to 18 who receive coordinated, ongoing, comprehensive care within a medical home (outcome successfully achieved).

Percentage of CSHCN who receive coordinated, ongoing, comprehensive care within a medical home, by primary household language		
Hispanic child/English language household	40.6%	37.4%
Non-Hispanic child	40.9%	44.9%
Hispanic child/Spanish language household	27.2%	24.9%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1618&g=365>

Tip: Corresponds with the MCHB Block Grant Performance Measure: The percent of CSHCN age 0 to 18 who receive coordinated, ongoing, comprehensive care within a medical home (outcome successfully achieved).

Percentage of CSHCN who receive coordinated, ongoing, comprehensive care within a medical home, by household income		
0-99% FPL	21.0%	30.9%
100-199% FPL	29.6%	37.5%
200-399% FPL	45.1%	47.4%
400% or more FPL	44.3%	52.2%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1618&g=372>

Tip: Corresponds with the MCHB Block Grant Performance Measure: The percent of CSHCN age 0 to 18 who receive coordinated, ongoing, comprehensive care within a medical home (outcome successfully achieved).

Percentage of CSHCN who receive coordinated, ongoing, comprehensive care within a medical home, by number of functional difficulties		
No difficulties	69.0%	64.1%
1 difficulty	49.2%	58.3%
2 difficulties	56.3%	53.3%
3 difficulties	46.0%	43.2%
4 or more difficulties	20.3%	28.9%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1618&g=440>

Tip: Corresponds with the MCHB Block Grant Performance Measure: The percent of CSHCN age 0 to 18 who receive coordinated, ongoing, comprehensive care within a medical home (outcome successfully achieved).

Percentage of CSHCN who receive coordinated, ongoing, comprehensive care within a medical home	38.3%	43.0%
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Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved April 8, 2013

from <http://childhealthdata.org/browse/survey/results?q=1618&r=1>

Tip: Corresponds with the MCHB Block Grant Performance Measure: The percent of CSHCN age 0 to 18 who receive coordinated, ongoing, comprehensive care within a medical home.

Percentage of CSHCN whose families have consistent and adequate private and/or public insurance to pay for the services they need, by age groups

0-5 years	36.2%	63.2%
6-11 years	42.2%	60.3%
12-17 years	42.2%	59.4%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1619&g=86>

Tip: Corresponds with the MCHB Block Grant Performance Measure: The percent of CSHCN age 0 to 18 whose families have adequate private and/or public insurance to pay for the services they need (outcome successfully achieved).

Percentage of CSHCN whose families have consistent and adequate private and/or public insurance to pay for the services they need, by sex

Male	42.4%	60.2%
Female	38.4%	61.0%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1619&g=89>

Tip: Corresponds with the MCHB Block Grant Performance Measure: The percent of CSHCN age 0 to 18 whose families have adequate private and/or public insurance to pay for the services they need (outcome successfully achieved).

Percentage of CSHCN whose families have consistent and adequate private and/or public insurance to pay for the services they need, by race/ethnicity

Hispanic	42.9%	53.6%
White non-Hispanic	38.0%	62.8%
Black non-Hispanic	50.3%	58.9%
Other non-Hispanic	36.6%	61.5%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1619&g=88>

Tip: Corresponds with the MCHB Block Grant Performance Measure: The percent of CSHCN age 0 to 18 whose families have adequate private and/or public insurance to pay for the services they need (outcome successfully achieved).

Percentage of CSHCN whose families have consistent and adequate private and/or public insurance to pay for the services they need, by primary household language

Hispanic child/Spanish language household	51.5%	48.8%
Hispanic child/English language household	36.8%	56.1%
Non-Hispanic child	39.3%	61.9%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1619&g=365>

Tip: Corresponds with the MCHB Block Grant Performance Measure: The percent of CSHCN age 0 to 18 whose families have adequate private and/or public insurance to pay for the services they need (outcome successfully achieved).

Percentage of CSHCN whose families have consistent and adequate private and/or public insurance to pay for the services they need, by household income

0-99% FPL	51.2%	57.8%
100-199% FPL	45.3%	58.0%
200-399% FPL	40.3%	58.5%
400% or more FPL	35.0%	67.0%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1619&g=372>

Tip: Corresponds with the MCHB Block Grant Performance Measure: The percent of CSHCN age 0 to 18 whose families have adequate private and/or public insurance to pay for the services they need (outcome successfully achieved).

Percentage of CSHCN whose families have consistent and adequate private and/or public insurance to pay for the services they need, by number of functional difficulties

No difficulties	23.5%	74.1%
1 difficulty	35.1%	69.8%
2 difficulties	36.2%	63.9%
3 difficulties	39.8%	62.0%
4 or more difficulties	48.2%	52.6%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1619&g=440>

Tip: Corresponds with the MCHB Block Grant Performance Measure: The percent of CSHCN age 0 to 18 whose families have adequate private and/or public insurance to pay for the services they need (outcome successfully achieved).

Percentage of CSHCN whose families have consistent and adequate private and/or public insurance to pay for the services they need	59.1%	60.6%
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Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved April 8, 2013 from <http://childhealthdata.org/browse/survey/results?q=1619&r=1>

Tip: Corresponds with the MCHB Block Grant Performance Measure: The percent of CSHCN age 0 to 18 whose families have adequate private and/or public insurance to pay for the services they need.

Percentage of CSHCN who are screened early and continuously for special health care needs, by age groups		
0-5 years	67.3%	64.8%
6-11 years	82.5%	83.8%
12-17 years	78.3%	80.6%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1614>

Tip: Corresponds with the MCHB Block Grant Performance Measure: The percent of screen positive newborns who received timely follow up to definitive diagnosis and clinical management for condition(s) mandated by their State-sponsored newborn screening programs (outcome successfully achieved).

Percentage of CSHCN who are screened early and continuously for special health care needs, by sex		
Male	77.3%	78.5%
Female	77.7%	78.8%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1614&g=89>

Tip: Corresponds with the MCHB Block Grant Performance Measure: The percent of screen positive newborns who received timely follow up to definitive diagnosis and clinical management for condition(s) mandated by their State-sponsored newborn screening programs (outcome successfully achieved).

Percentage of CSHCN who are screened early and continuously for special health care needs, by race/ethnicity		
Hispanic	72.7%	74.9%
White non-Hispanic	81.4%	79.6%
Black non-Hispanic	88.4%	78.8%
Other non-Hispanic	76.3%	78.7%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1614&g=88>

Tip: Corresponds with the MCHB Block Grant Performance Measure: The percent of screen positive newborns who received timely follow up to definitive diagnosis and clinical management for condition(s) mandated by their State-sponsored newborn screening programs (outcome successfully achieved).

Percentage of CSHCN who are screened early and continuously for special health care needs, by primary household language		
Hispanic child/English language household	82.6%	80.3%
Non-Hispanic child	81.2%	79.3%
Hispanic child/Spanish language household	59.3%	64.3%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1614&g=365>

Tip: Corresponds with the MCHB Block Grant Performance Measure: The percent of screen positive newborns who received timely follow up to definitive diagnosis and clinical management for condition(s) mandated by their State-sponsored newborn screening programs (outcome successfully achieved).

Percentage of CSHCN who are screened early and continuously for special health care needs, by household income		
0-99% FPL	65.6%	73.2%
100-199% FPL	65.3%	75.0%
200-399% FPL	79.5%	78.6%
400% or more FPL	86.4%	85.8%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1614&g=372>

Tip: Corresponds with the MCHB Block Grant Performance Measure: The percent of screen positive newborns who received timely follow up to definitive diagnosis and clinical management for condition(s) mandated by their State-sponsored newborn screening programs (outcome successfully achieved).

Percentage of CSHCN who are screened early and continuously for special health care needs, by number of functional difficulties		
No difficulties	75.1%	79.5%

1 difficulty	79.5%	81.5%
2 difficulties	81.2%	79.8%
3 difficulties	73.7%	76.7%
4 or more difficulties	76.9%	77.3%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1614&g=440>

Tip: Corresponds with the MCHB Block Grant Performance Measure: The percent of screen positive newborns who received timely follow up to definitive diagnosis and clinical management for condition(s) mandated by their State-sponsored newborn screening programs (outcome successfully achieved).

Percentage of CSHCN who are screened early and continuously for special health care needs	77.5%	78.6%
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Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved April 8, 2013 from <http://childhealthdata.org/browse/survey/results?q=1989>

Tip: Corresponds with the MCHB Block Grant Performance Measure: The percent of screen positive newborns who received timely follow up to definitive diagnosis and clinical management for condition(s) mandated by their State-sponsored newborn screening programs.

Percentage of CSHCN who can easily access community-based services, by age groups		
0-5 years	66.1%	65.9%
6-11 years	62.4%	64.8%
12-17 years	66.3%	65.0%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1615&g=86>

Tip: Corresponds with the MCHB Block Grant Performance Measure: Percent of CSHCN age 0 to 18 whose families report that community-based service systems are organized so they can use them easily (outcome successfully achieved).

Percentage of CSHCN who can easily access community-based services, by sex		
Male	65.1%	65.4%
Female	64.4%	64.7%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1615&g=89>

Tip: Corresponds with the MCHB Block Grant Performance Measure: Percent of CSHCN age 0 to 18 whose families report that community-based service systems are organized so they can use them easily (outcome successfully achieved).

Percentage of CSHCN who can easily access community-based services, by race/ethnicity		
Hispanic	65.0%	59.2%
White non-Hispanic	65.6%	67.6%
Black non-Hispanic	62.8%	64.1%
Other non-Hispanic	63.2%	60.8%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1615&g=88>

Tip: Corresponds with the MCHB Block Grant Performance Measure: Percent of CSHCN age 0 to 18 whose families report that community-based service systems are organized so they can use them easily (outcome successfully achieved).

Percentage of CSHCN who can easily access community-based services, by primary household language		
Hispanic child/English language household	64.2%	60.2%
Non-Hispanic child	64.7%	66.3%
Hispanic child/Spanish language household	66.1%	57.3%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1615&g=365>

Tip: Corresponds with the MCHB Block Grant Performance Measure: Percent of CSHCN age 0 to 18 whose families report that community-based service systems are organized so they can use them easily (outcome successfully achieved).

Percentage of CSHCN who can easily access community-based services, by household income		
0-99% FPL	61.8%	59.4%
100-199% FPL	56.1%	59.2%
200-399% FPL	63.1%	65.6%
400% or more FPL	71.5%	74.0%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1615&g=372>

Tip: Corresponds with the MCHB Block Grant Performance Measure: Percent of CSHCN age 0 to 18 whose families report that community-based service systems are organized so they can use them easily (outcome successfully achieved).

Percentage of CSHCN who can easily access community-based services, by number of functional difficulties		
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No difficulties	86.9%	86.5%
1 difficulty	79.1%	81.9%
2 difficulties	81.4%	74.6%
3 difficulties	58.4%	66.9%
4 or more difficulties	51.2%	50.4%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1615&g=440>

Tip: Corresponds with the MCHB Block Grant Performance Measure: Percent of CSHCN age 0 to 18 whose families report that community-based service systems are organized so they can use them easily (outcome successfully achieved).

Percentage of CSHCN who can easily access community-based services	64.8%	65.1%
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Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved April 8, 2013 from <http://childhealthdata.org/browse/survey/results?q=1615&r=1>

Tip: Corresponds with the MCHB Block Grant Performance Measure: Percent of CSHCN age 0 to 18 whose families report that community-based service systems are organized so they can use them easily.

Percentage of youth with special health care needs who receive the services necessary to make appropriate transitions to adult health care, work, and independence -- CSHCN ages 12-17 only, by age groups		
12-14 years	37.3%	40.7%
15-17 years	37.4%	39.4%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1616&g=375>

Tip: Corresponds with the MCHB Block Grant Performance Measure: The percentage of youth with special health care needs who received the services necessary to make transitions to all aspects of adult life, including adult health care, work, and independence (outcome successfully achieved).

Percentage of youth with special health care needs who receive the services necessary to make appropriate transitions to adult health care, work, and independence -- CSHCN ages 12-17 only, by sex		
Male	29.5%	37.1%
Female	47.5%	43.8%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1616&g=89>

Tip: Corresponds with the MCHB Block Grant Performance Measure: The percentage of youth with special health care needs who received the services necessary to make transitions to all aspects of adult life, including adult health care, work, and independence (outcome successfully achieved).

Percentage of youth with special health care needs who receive the services necessary to make appropriate transitions to adult health care, work, and independence -- CSHCN ages 12-17 only, by race/ethnicity		
Hispanic	22.1%	25.3%
White non-Hispanic	50.4%	45.7%
Black non-Hispanic	15.9%*	28.1%
Other non-Hispanic	52.8%	40.2%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1616&g=88>

Tip: Corresponds with the MCHB Block Grant Performance Measure: The percentage of youth with special health care needs who received the services necessary to make transitions to all aspects of adult life, including adult health care, work, and independence (outcome successfully achieved).

Percentage of youth with special health care needs who receive the services necessary to make appropriate transitions to adult health care, work, and independence -- CSHCN ages 12-17 only, by primary household language		
Hispanic child/English language household	33.9%	31.6%
Non-Hispanic child	47.7%	42.4%
Hispanic child/Spanish language household	3.5%*	12.4%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1616&g=365> <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1616&g=365>

Tip: Corresponds with the MCHB Block Grant Performance Measure: The percentage of youth with special health care needs who received the services necessary to make transitions to all aspects of adult life, including adult health care, work, and independence (outcome successfully achieved).

Percentage of youth with special health care needs who receive the services necessary to make appropriate transitions to adult health care, work, and independence -- CSHCN ages 12-17 only, by household income		
0-99% FPL	29.3%*	25.4%
100-199% FPL	23.9%*	31.0%
200-399% FPL	35.5%	43.3%
400% or more FPL	47.0%	52.2%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1616&g=372> <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1616&g=372>

Tip: Corresponds with the MCHB Block Grant Performance Measure: The percentage of youth with special health care needs who received the services necessary to make transitions to all aspects of adult life, including adult health care, work, and independence (outcome successfully achieved).

Percentage of youth with special health care needs who receive the services necessary to make appropriate transitions to adult health care, work, and independence -- CSHCN ages 12-17 only, by number of functional difficulties

No difficulties	51.3%	57.4%
1 difficulty	46.0%	55.7%
2 difficulties	47.0%	48.3%
3 difficulties	36.8%	42.0%
4 or more difficulties	28.6%	28.3%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved May 19, 2014 from <http://www.childhealthdata.org/browse/allstates?q=1616&g=440>

Tip: Corresponds with the MCHB Block Grant Performance Measure: The percentage of youth with special health care needs who received the services necessary to make transitions to all aspects of adult life, including adult health care, work, and independence (outcome successfully achieved).

Percentage of families who report their child's doctors or other health care providers are sensitive to the family's values and customs

Always	65.8%	69.6%
Usually	21.4%	19.3%
Sometimes or Never	12.8%	11.1%

Source: National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs. NS-CSHCN 2009/10. Data query from the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved April 8, 2013 from <http://childhealthdata.org/browse/survey/results?q=1969&r=1>

Tip: *Estimates based on sample sizes too small to meet standards for reliability or precision.

TITLE V PROGRAM

Financing	California	US
Percentage of Title V Block Grant Partnership Budget from State Funds	49.2%	45.3%

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration, Maternal and Child Health Bureau (2014). Federal-State Title V Block Grant Partnership Budget FY 2014. Retrieved May 27, 2015 from <https://mchdata.hrsa.gov/tvisreports/FinancialData/FinancialSearch.aspx?FinSearch=A>.

Family Involvement	California	US
Family Participation in Title V CYSHCN Program Score (Maximum Possible = 18)	6	13.9

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration, Maternal and Child Health Bureau (2014). Characteristics Documenting Family Participation in Children with Special Health Care Needs Programs, Annual Report Year 2013. Retrieved May 27, 2015 from <https://mchdata.hrsa.gov/tvisreports/ProgramData/CshcnFamParticCharac.aspx>.

* Estimates based on sample sizes too small to meet standards for reliability or precision.

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